

# **CATFISH**

## **HABITAT**

Inhabits most lakes, ponds, rivers, and backwaters in Louisiana.

## **FOOD**

Catfish are considered bottom feeders and will eat anything they can get in their mouths. They are mostly carniverous, eating other fish, insects, worms, frogs, and newts.

### SIZE

Catfish can range in size from less than a pound to over a hundred pounds, and measure up to 8 feet long!

- Strongest sense is smell.
- Can live to be between 8 and 20 years old.
- Have about 100,000 taste buds across its skin.
- The U.S. consumes nearly 447 million pounds of catfish per year.
- In Louisiana alone, Catfish is a \$4 billion industry and employs over 10,000 people.







### **HABITAT**

Inhabits freshwater, brackish, and marine wetlands. They hunt in marshes, swamps, streams, rivers, ponds, lakes, and lagoons.

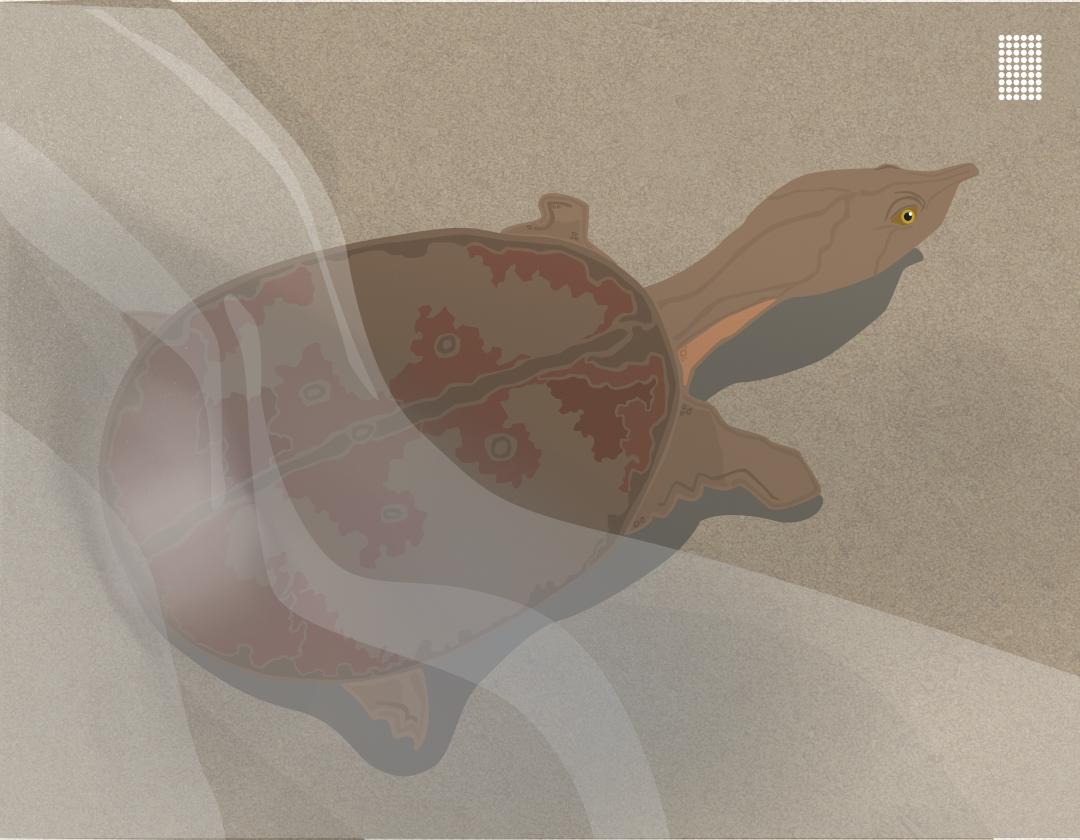
### **FOOD**

Eats mainly small fish, but also eats amphibians, reptiles, birds, small mammals, and invertebrates such as crayfish, worms, and insects.

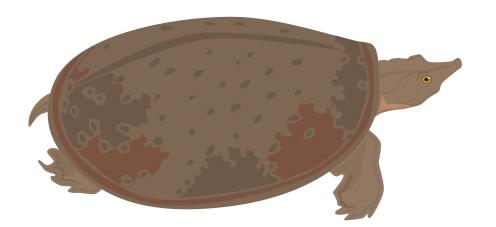
### SIZE

Weight: 35.3 oz; 1000 g Length: 37–40.9 in (3ft.) Wingspan: 51.6–57.1 in (5ft.)

- The Great Egret was once prized for its aigrettes, the long plumes that grow on its back during egg-laying season. They were nearly hunted to extinction when these plumes were used as adorments for ladies' hats.
- Great Egrets fly slowly but powerfully: with just two wingbeats per second their cruising speed is around 25 miles an hour.
- In 1938, Edmund McIlhenny founded Avery Island's bird sanctuary in part to protect Egrets from plume hunters.







# GULF COAST SPINY SOFTSHELL TURTLE

## **HABITAT**

Inhabits various freshwater sources such as rivers, lakes, marshes, farm ponds, and bays of larger lakes.

### **FOOD**

Softshell turtles are carnivores that prey mostly on invertebrates, such as crayfish and aquatic insects. Larger turtles occasionally prey upon small fish.

### SIZE

Weight: Females weigh up to 26 pounds Length: Males: 5-9.5 in.; Females: 9.5-19 in.

- Their feet are webbed for swimming, with their toes ending in claws.
- Large females can live up to 50 years.
- They are diurnal animals, meaning they are awake during the day, and because they are cold blooded, they spend their days basking in the sun as they forage for food.







# HONEY BEE

### **HABITAT**

Honey bees build hives inside the holes of trees and rock crevices. They make the hives with wax they groom off their own bodies.

### **FOOD**

Eat mostly pollen and nectar from all types of flowers. During the winter, when it is too cold to fly, they eat the honey stored inside their hive.

### **INTERESTING FACTS**

- The Honey Bee is the official state insect of Louisiana
- Honey Bees fly at 15 miles per hour.



# BLACK SWALLOWTAIL BUTTERFLY

#### **HABITAT**

Can survive any altitude from sea-level to high mountains. Prefers fields, suburbs, and meadows.

### **FOOD**

Caterpillars: Favorite foods are dill and parsley. Also eats citrus plants. Butterflies: Survive off flower nectar.

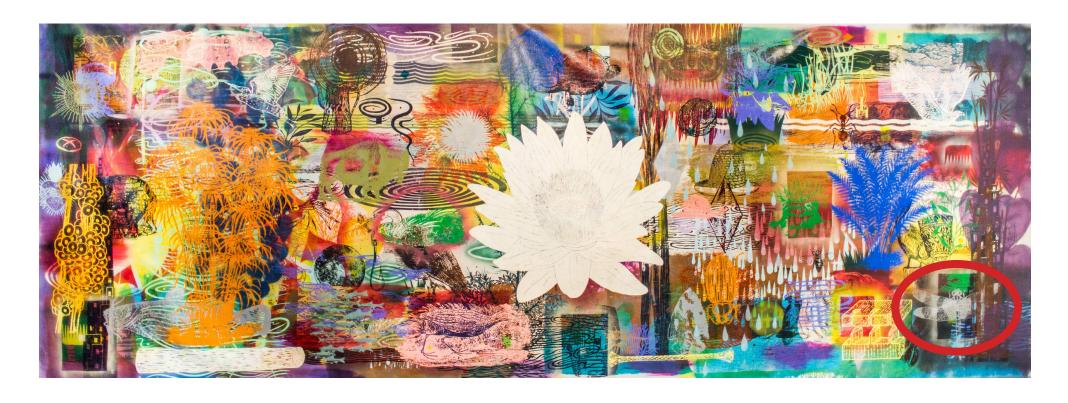
### SIZE

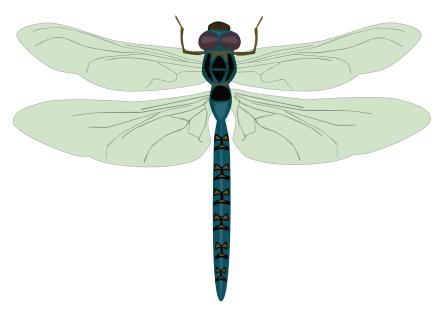
Wingspan: 2.5in – 4.5in

- Caterpillars can consume up to 27,000 times their own weight before metamorphasizing into butterflies.
- Butterflies are indentifiable by the pupil-in-iris look of the black dot inside an orange circle on the bottom of each wing.









## **HABITAT**

Inhabits slow-moving water sources such as marshes and ponds.

## **FOOD**

Eats mainly smaller insects, especially mosquito larvae.

# **INTERESTING FACTS**

- Blue Dashers are one of the most abundant dragonflies in the U.S.
- One Blue Dasher can consume over one hundred smaller insects in one day.
- Baby Blue Dashers are not blue. They have green and yellow stripes.
- Can fly between 18 35 miles per hour.
- Can see the ultraviolet light spectrum, meaning they can see more colors than humans.

# **BLUE DASHER DRAGONFLY**